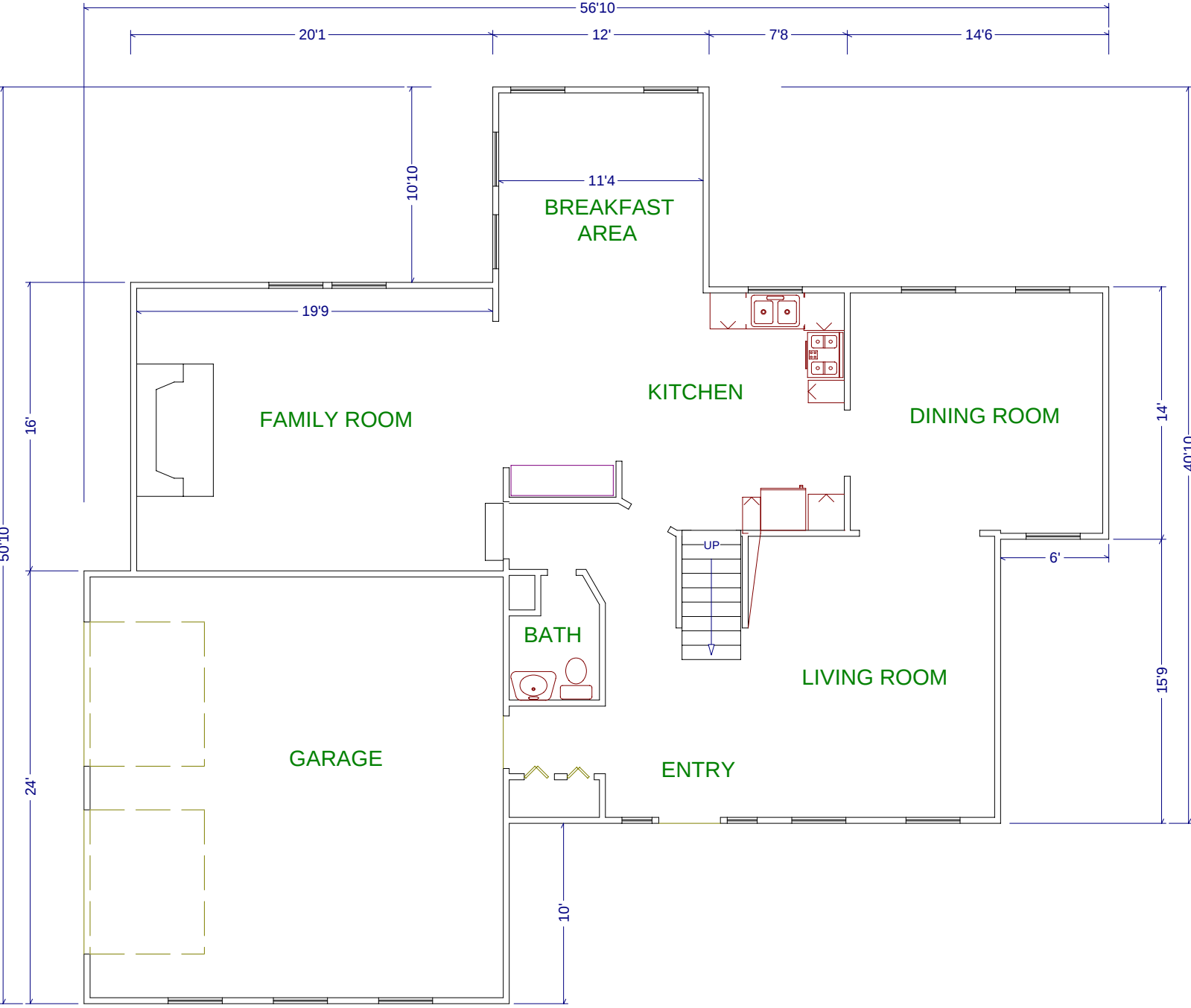




LIVING AREA
1369 sq ft